

MIRADAS AL MUNDO

CURSO 2024-2025

"Palestina y Oriente Medio ante el nuevo gobierno de Trump"

Ponentes

José Abu-Tarbush Quevedo

Profesor de Sociología de las Relaciones
Internacionales. Universidad de La Laguna
Intervendrá por videoconferencia

Diego Checa Hidalgo

Profesor en el Dpto. de Historia Contemporánea
Secretario del Instituto de la Paz y los Conflictos
Universidad de Granada

Es un acto público presencial, abierto a cualquier
persona interesada.
Se podrá asistir también por videoconferencia, a
través de la aplicación Meet de Google.

Enlace al evento:
<https://meet.google.com/umq-sevx-sjb>

INFORMACIÓN Y NOVEDADES
ipaz.ugr.es/seminarios-miradas-al-mundo

SALÓN DE ACTOS "FRANCISCO A. MUÑOZ"
CENTRO DE DOCUMENTACIÓN CIENTÍFICA
C/ RECTOR LÓPEZ ARGÜETA S/N

26 FEBRERO 2025

18:30 H

Organiza

Colaboran

Instituto Universitario de la Paz
y los Conflictos, UGR



RUxP **BDS**

Palestina ante el nuevo gobierno de Trump

Diego Checa Hidalgo
Profesor Contratado Doctor

Departamento de
Historia Contemporánea
Universidad de Granada



instituto
de la paz y los conflictos
UNIVERSIDAD DE GRANADA, ESPAÑA

28/02/2025



UNIVERSIDAD
DE GRANADA

Introducción

- Contexto – conflicto colonial
- Violencias contra la población palestina y paz negativa
 - Franja de Gaza
 - Cisjordania
 - Palestina del 48
- Las políticas israelíes
- Las políticas palestinas

¿Qué ocurre en Palestina?

- Contexto → Conflicto asimétrico → colonial
- Proyecto colonial sionista vs. resistencias población autóctona palestina
- + 100 años de duración → “una Nakba que no cesa” → genocidio

THE ZIONIST COLONIZATION OF PALESTINE

● Zionist/Israeli locality

● Pre-existing/Palestinian locality



1882

First Zionist colony
Rishon LeZion
established under
Ottoman rule



1947

Extent of Zionist
colonization by
end of British
Mandate period



1966

Israeli colonization
of lands expropriated
from Palestinians in
the Nakba



TODAY

Israeli colonization
of occupied West
Bank, Gaza and
Golan Heights

ONE POPULATION IS REPLACING ANOTHER

1922-1947
British Mandate
of Palestine



480,000
Jewish immigrants
granted Israeli
citizenship in 1948



100,000+
Palestinians
expelled from Palestine
or forced to leave homes

1948-1966
Nakba & Formation
of Israeli State



1,261,000
Jewish immigrants
granted instant citizenship
under Israeli 'Law of Return'



750,000+
Palestinians
forcibly expelled
in 1947-49 Nakba



35,000+
internally
displaced
within Israel

1967-2018
Occupation of
West Bank & Gaza



2,008,000
Jewish immigrants
granted instant
citizenship



400,000+
Palestinians
forcibly expelled
in 1967 Naksa



240,000
residencies
cancelled
by Israel



200,000
internally
displaced
by Israel

3,749,000
TOTAL JEWISH IMMIGRANTS

1,725,000+
TOTAL PALESTINIANS DISPLACED

¿Por qué ocurre?

- Movimiento político sionista (alóctono) → proyecto colonial:
 - Racista
 - Supremacista
- Movimiento nacional palestino (autóctono) → resistencia
 - Organizado / desorganizado
 - Con Armas / Sin Armas



Procesos coloniales

- **Judaización / Israelización**
 - Instalación de nuevos inmigrantes judíos en Palestina
 - Favorecer el desarrollo económico de los nuevos colonos
 - Promover nuevas narrativas (tanto reales como falsas) que destaquen la identidad y la herencia cultural judía
- **Desarabización**
 - Limitación / desplazamiento de la población palestina
 - Restringir las condiciones para el desarrollo palestino
 - Debilitar la identidad y la herencia cultural palestina

Violencias coloniales en marcha (Cisjordania)

- Violencia directa (1 ene - 21 feb) - Cisjordania
 - Asesinadas 82
 - Heridas 669
- Violencia estructural
 - Desplazadas 32.000 (enero 2025) / +10.000 (10 años)
 - Colonos → 25.000 nuevos (2023)
 - Desde 1967 → 503.732 Cisjordania / 233.600 Jerusalén Este
 - Denegación del establecimiento de la entidad estatal
- Violencia cultural
 - Negación de la identidad Palestina → Israel, Jerusalén, Cisjordania → criminalización
 - Apartheid – Discriminación
 - Más de 65 leyes
 - Racismo



PEACENOW



Genocidio



Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in the Palestinian territories occupied since 1967



UNITED NATIONS
HUMAN RIGHTS
SPECIAL PROCEDURES

SPECIAL RAPPORTEURS, INDEPENDENT EXPERTS & WORKING GROUPS

Summary

After five months of military operations, Israel has destroyed Gaza. Over 30,000 Palestinians have been killed, including more than 13,000 children. Over 12,000 are presumed dead and 71,000 injured, many with life-changing mutilations. Seventy percent of residential areas have been destroyed. Eighty percent of the whole population has been forcibly displaced. Thousands of families have lost loved ones or have been wiped out. Many could not bury and mourn their relatives, forced instead to leave their bodies decomposing in homes, in the street or under the rubble. Thousands have been detained and systematically subjected to inhuman and degrading treatment. The incalculable collective trauma will be experienced for generations to come.

By analysing the patterns of violence and Israel's policies in its onslaught on Gaza, this report concludes that there are reasonable grounds to believe that the threshold indicating Israel's commission of genocide is met. One of the key findings is that Israel's executive and military leadership and soldiers have intentionally distorted *jus in bello* principles, subverting their protective functions, in an attempt to legitimize genocidal violence against the Palestinian people.



PUBLISHED

25 March 2024

UN SYMBOL

A/HRC/55/73



“La Ecología de la Guerra: Gaza como Ejemplo Definitivo”

CONFERENCIA

Dr. Ghassan Abu Sittah
Rector Universidad de Glasgow

Presenta:

Dra. Lola Bañon, periodista

Participan:

Dra. María Vicenta Mestre,
Rectora Universidad de Valencia

Dra. Nadia Yahlali,
CiDeMUV / RUxP

Campus de Puerto Real

Viernes 31 de Mayo

17.45 horas

Sala Alicia Plaza

Facultad CC. de la Educación

Tras la videoconferencia
Presentación de la Red UCA x Palestina
y turno libre de palabra

ORGANIZA:



VNIVERSITAT
ID VALÈNCIA



Red Universitaria por Palestina:

Universitat d'Alacant, Universidad de Almería, Universidad de Alcalá, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Universidad Autónoma Madrid, Universitat de Barcelona, Universidad Carlos III Madrid, Universidad de Cádiz, Universidad de Cantabria, Universidad Complutense Madrid, Universidad de Córdoba, Universidade a Coruña, Universidad de Extremadura, Universitat de Girona, Universidad de Granada, Universidad de Huelva, Universitat Illes Balears, Universidad de Jaén, Universitat Jaume I, Universidad La Laguna, Universidad de La Rioja, Universidad Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, Universidad de León, Universitat Lleida, Universidad de Málaga, Universidad Miguel Hernández, Universidad de Murcia, U.N.E.D., U.O.C., Universidad Oviedo/d'Uviéu, Universidad Pablo de Olavide, Universidad del País Vasco/ Euskal Herriko Unibertsitatea, Universidad Politécnica de Cartagena, Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya, Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Universidad Pública de Navarra, Universidad Rey Juan Carlos, Universidad de Salamanca, Universidade da Santiago de Compostela, Universidad de Sevilla, Universitat de València, Universidad de Valladolid, Universidad de Vigo, Universidad de Zaragoza.

Enlace a videoconferencia con traducción simultánea: www.uv.es/eventosuv

Organiza acto en Campus de Puerto Real:

Red UCA por Palestina

<https://sites.google.com/view/redxpalentinauca>

Colabora:



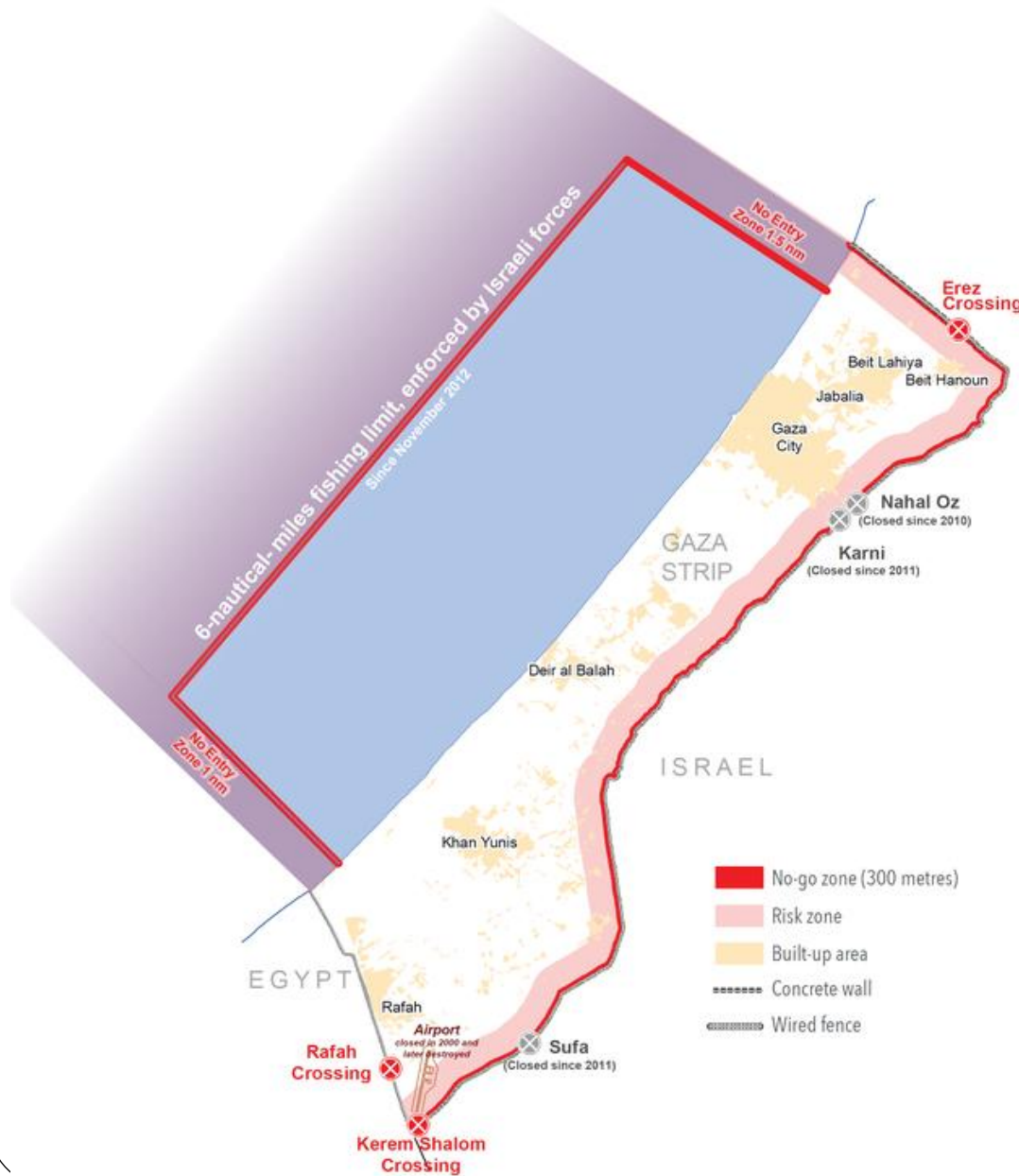
Universidad de Cádiz

Vicerrectorado de Sostenibilidad y Cultura
Acción Social y Bienestar



Miradas con Lupa

La Franja de Gaza



- 16 años bloqueada
- ¿Crisis humanitaria?
- Castigo colectivo
- Bombardeo población civil
- Hamas - resistencias



FOUR WARS OLD

FOURTEEN YEARS OF CHILDHOOD IN GAZA

Of the 2 million Palestinians in Gaza, 41% are children aged 14 or under. These children have lived their entire lives under Israeli blockade and experience multiple types of trauma.

LIFELONG CONDITIONS

WATER CRISIS

97% of fresh water contaminated. Lack of access to clean drinking water is a leading cause of illness and child mortality in Gaza

DEEP POVERTY

64% poverty rate / 69% food insecurity; 35% of Palestinian children under 5 at risk of not reaching their developmental potential due to chronic trauma

RIGHT TO EDUCATION

2/3 of schools in Gaza operate on double shifts due to classroom shortages

MENTAL HEALTH

88% of Gaza children participating in one study had experienced personal trauma; 54% meeting PTSD diagnostic criteria

2007

BORN A REFUGEE

I was born as one of the more than 70% of Palestinians in Gaza whose families were originally displaced during the Nakba in 1948

BLOCKADE

The year I was born, Israel imposed a blockade on Gaza (ongoing as of 2021) by land, air, and sea, intensifying earlier restrictions

DEC 2008-
JAN 2009

FIRST WAR

I survived a 22 day attack on Gaza. Israeli forces killed 1,385 Palestinians, including 318 children

NOV 2012

SECOND WAR

I survived an eight day attack as Israeli forces killed 168 Palestinians in Gaza, including 33 children

JULY 2014

THIRD WAR

I survived fifty days of onslaught as Israeli forces killed 2,251 Palestinians in Gaza, including 556 children. Over 1,500 children were orphaned

MAR 2018-
DEC 2019

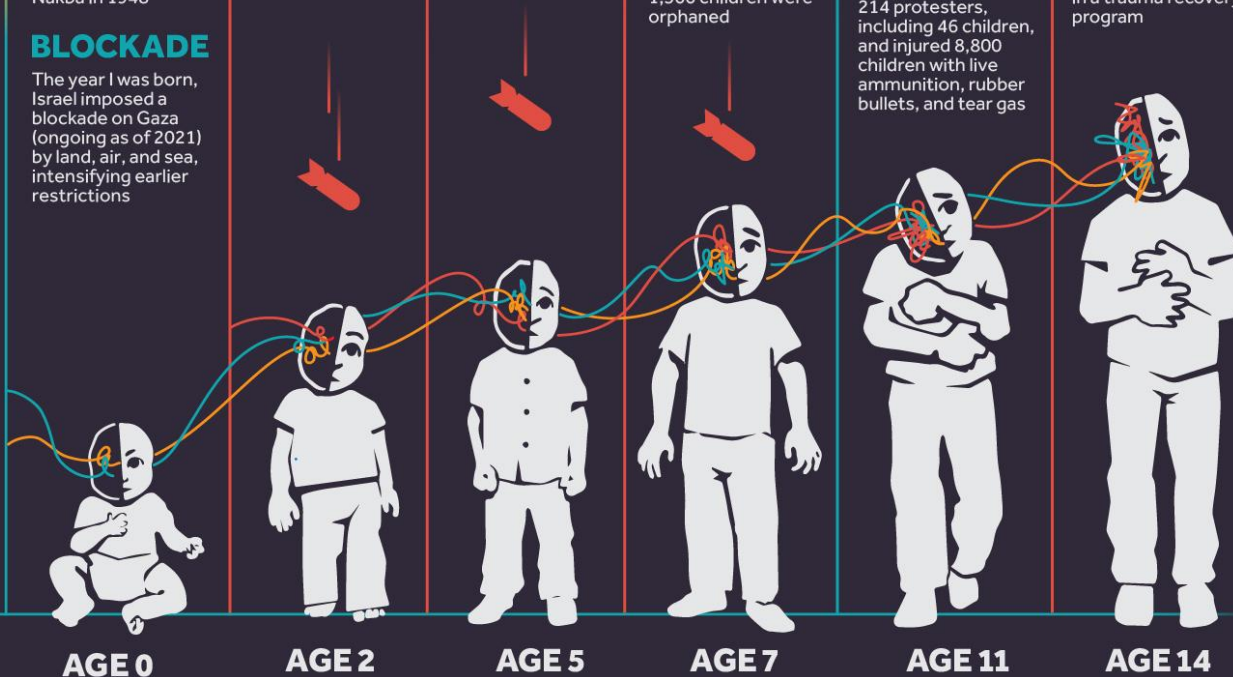
GREAT RETURN MARCH

For two years, I saw my community turn out en masse to protest the blockade. Israeli forces killed 214 protesters, including 46 children, and injured 8,800 children with live ammunition, rubber bullets, and tear gas

MAY 2021

FOURTH WAR

I survived an eleven day attack as Israeli forces killed 230 Palestinians. Twelve of the 67 children killed were participating in a trauma recovery program



“

In Gaza, there is no 'post' [traumatic] because the trauma is repetitive and ongoing and continuous.

Samah Jabr
Chair of Mental Health Unit, Palestinian Ministry of Health

TYPES OF TRAUMA

CHRONIC TRAUMA

Prolonged, pervasive distressing events such as poverty or institutionalized discrimination

INTER-GENERATIONAL TRAUMA

Psychological trauma experienced by the descendants of a person who has survived a traumatic event

ACUTE TRAUMA

An extremely distressing individual event

SCHOLASTICIDE IN GAZA



625,000

students have **no access** to education.



85%

of schools have been **directly hit or damaged**, requiring either full reconstruction or significant repairs.



9,773 students and **409** educational staff have been killed.



All 12

universities have been bombed, resulting in their complete or partial destruction.



88,000

university students **cannot access** higher education.



At least 95

university professors **have been killed** (as of April, 2024).



source: bit.ly/scholasticide-gaza

VISUALIZING PALESTINE

WEST BANK ACCESS RESTRICTIONS

UNEP
United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs in the Occupied Palestinian Territory

JANUARY 2017

- ### PHYSICAL CLOSURES
- West Bank checkpoint (permanently staffed)
 - Green Line checkpoint
 - West Bank partial checkpoint (occasionally staffed)
 - Road gate - normally closed
 - Road gate - normally open
 - Non-agricultural barrier gate - normally closed
 - Observation tower
 - Earthmound
 - Roadblock
 - Normal underpass
 - Earth wall
 - Road barrier
 - Ditch

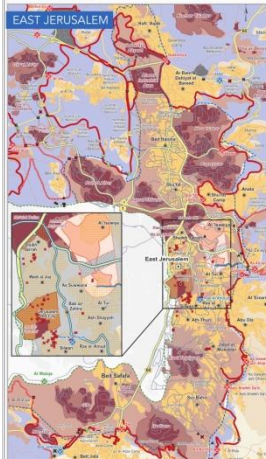
- ### West Bank Barrier
- Constructed
 - Under construction (not constructed/planned)
 - Barrier gate

- ### CLOSED AND RESTRICTED AREAS
- Israel military base (non-residential)
 - Israel military zone and Jordan Valley military buffer zone (non-residential)
 - Israel Reserve Division (non-residential)
 - Israeli Settlements
 - Built-up area, outer limit and municipal zone
 - Land cultivated by settlers
 - Settlement within a Palestinian residential area
 - Existing and projected closed areas behind the Barrier
 - Former prisoner centers
 - East Jerusalem (based on Israel's unilateral annexation)
 - West Jerusalem - major commercial area
 - West Jerusalem - residential area

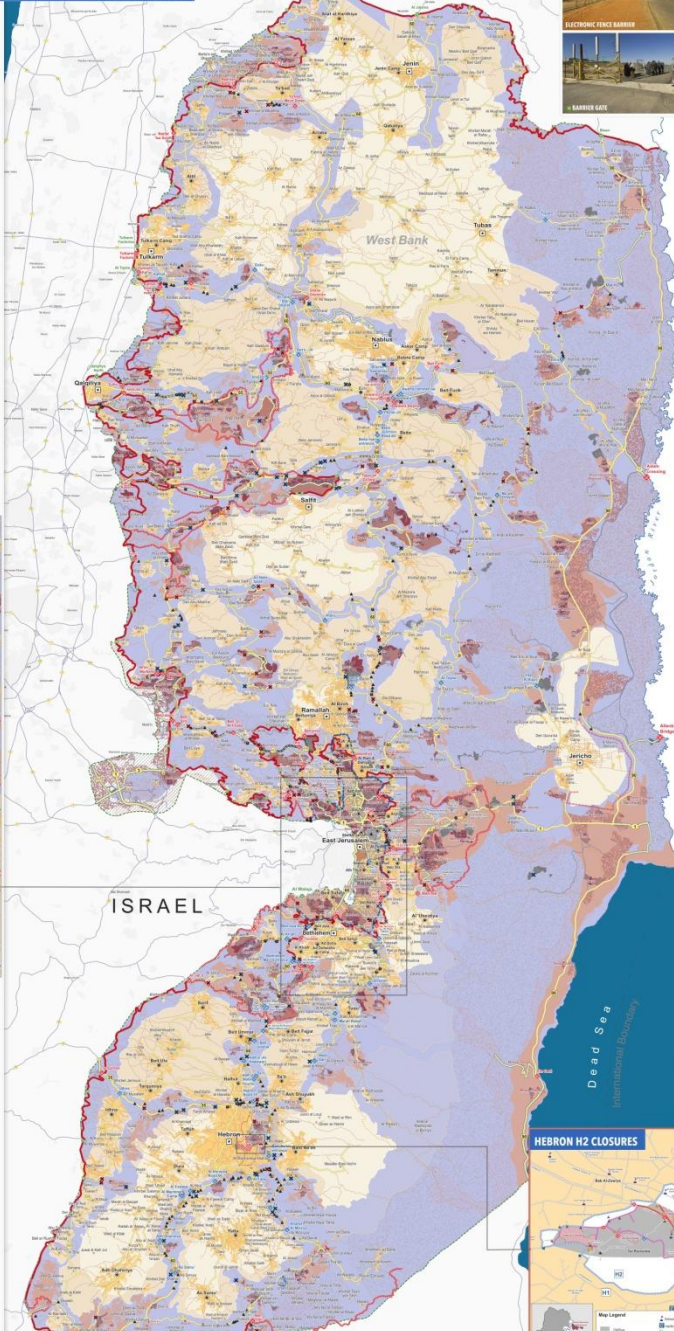
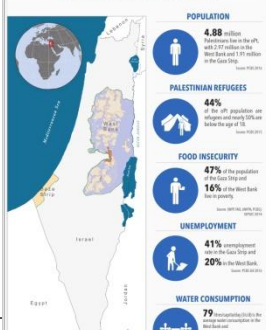
- ### PALESTINIAN COMMUNITIES
- Community
 - Government capital
 - < 1,000 residents
 - 1,000-10,000 residents
 - > 10,000 residents
 - Built-up area
 - Depopulated community

- ### ROADS
- Prohibited road (Palestinian vehicles not forbidden)
 - Main road
 - Other road

- ### OSLO INTERIM AGREEMENT (1994-1999)
- Area A: Full Palestinian civil and security control
 - Area B: Full Palestinian civil control and joint Israeli-Palestinian security control
 - Area C: Full Israeli control over security, planning and construction
 - Special case (SCZ): Separation of Gaza
 - Isolated nature reserve
 - Hebron Agreement (1997)



OCCUPIED PALESTINIAN TERRITORY (OPT)

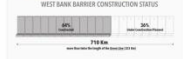


JORDAN

HEBRON H2 CLOSURES













WEST BANK BARRIER

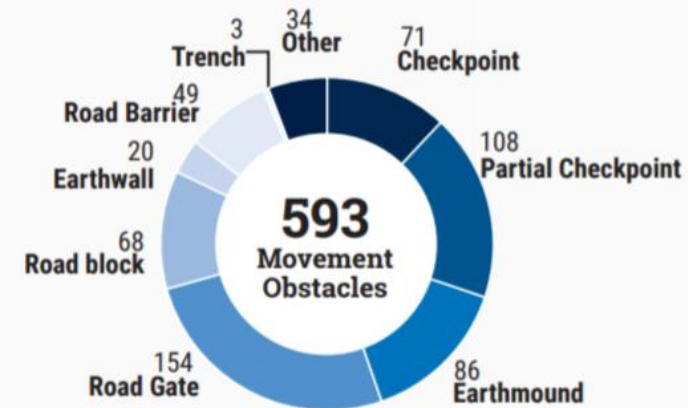


CLOSURES

- 1. CHECKPOINT**
A policy of physical barriers, permit requirements and other administrative obstacles is used to control Palestinian movement and restrict movement.
- 2. PARTIAL CHECKPOINT**
A checkpoint with an associated barrier.
- 3. OBSERVATION TOWER**
An elevated military installation used to observe human activities and the movement of vehicles and pedestrians.
- 4. EARTHMOUND**
A raised earthen barrier that restricts movement.
- 5. TUNNEL UNDERPASS**
Road tunnels for Palestinian vehicles located inside the Barrier and a network of footpaths.
- 6. ROADBLOCK**
A series of 1 meter concrete blocks used to obstruct traffic.
- 7. BARRIER TRINCH**
A series of parallel concrete barriers.
- 8. BARRIER GATE**
A barrier gate that is closed and opened depending on the time of day and the type of traffic.
- 9. BARRIER ROAD BARRIER**
A barrier gate that is closed and opened depending on the time of day and the type of traffic.

MOVEMENT OBSTACLES BY GOVERNORATE AND TYPE

											Grand Total
	Checkpoint	Partial Checkpoint	Road Gate <small>Usually open</small>	Road Gate <small>Usually closed</small>	Road Block	Earthmound	Earthwall	Trench	Road Barrier	Other ¹	
Jenin	3	3	2	4	0	0	1	0	1	0	14
Tubas	0	1	0	4	0	4	6	2	0	0	17
Tulkarm	3	21	6	6	5	17	0	0	0	0	58
Nablus	6	1	4	0	1	9	3	0	3	0	27
Qalqiliya	2	4	5	5	1	3	2	0	4	0	26
Salfit	2	6	12	2	6	2	1	0	6	0	37
Ramallah	10	2	25	15	7	22	2	0	18	0	101
Jericho	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3
Jerusalem	11	1	10	20	5	2	5	0	16	0	70
Bethlehem	7	23	4	7	5	3	0	0	1	0	50
Hebron (including H2)	27	46	8	13	38	24	0	0	0	34	190
Grand Total	71	108	78	76	68	86	20	3	49	34	593



1. Other: E.g. Barbed wire, turnstile, iron gate, cement barriers.

(OCHA, 2020)

2017 10 ATTACKS* EACH WEEK, ON AVERAGE

*3 attacks resulting in casualties or property damage and 7 cases of harassment, intimidation, or trespassing

2 people injured | **114** trees vandalized | **1** livestock stolen, killed, or injured | **2** vehicles vandalized

 = 10 trees

2022 30 ATTACKS* EACH WEEK, ON AVERAGE

*16 attacks resulting in casualties or property damage and 14 cases of harassment, intimidation, or trespassing

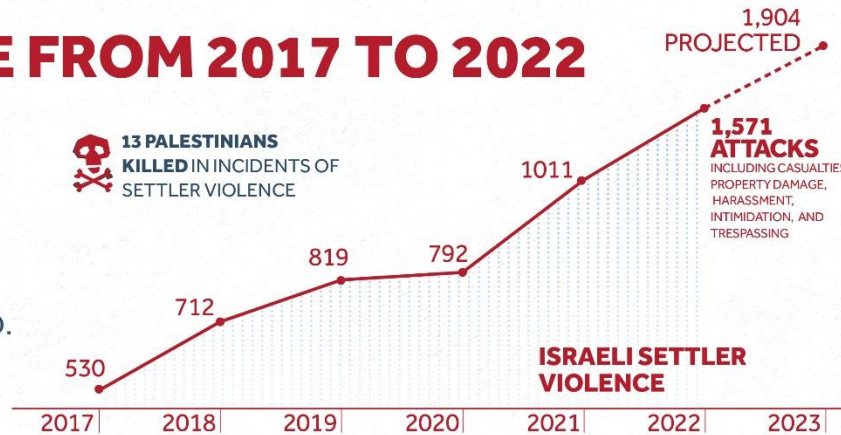
46 people injured | **241** trees vandalized | **6** livestock stolen, killed, or injured | **14** vehicles vandalized

196% INCREASE FROM 2017 TO 2022

“**SETTLERS ATTACKED US AT NIGHT. THEY STOLE THE SHEEP AND HAD WEAPONS WITH THEM. THEY RAN AFTER MY CHILDREN... NOW EVERY TIME WE HEAR THE SOUND OF A CAR WE ARE SCARED.**

Palestinian woman from Al-Mughayyir

 **13 PALESTINIANS KILLED** IN INCIDENTS OF SETTLER VIOLENCE



Apartheid



عدالة عدאלה Adalah

The Legal Center for Arab Minority Rights in Israel
المركز القانوني لحقوق الاقلية العربية في اسرائيل
המרכז המשפטי לזכויות המיעוט הערבי בישראל

The Persecution of Palestinian Students in Israeli Universities and Colleges during the War on Gaza

Data on disciplinary proceedings against Palestinian students – citizens of Israel and residents of East Jerusalem - for their social media activity since 7 October 2023

Updated through 25 March 2024

124

students from 36 institutions turned to Adalah for legal assistance.

- ▶ The The Association of the Arab Students estimates that about 160 Palestinian students faced disciplinary actions from their Israeli universities and colleges.
- ▶ Of the 160 students, 124 turned to Adalah, and Adalah represents 95, providing them with legal counsel and representation at various stages of the disciplinary proceedings against them.

Israel orders police to remove Palestine flags from public spaces

Far-right security minister Itamar Ben-Gvir said waving the Palestinian flag is an act in support of 'terrorism'.



Apartheid

ISRAELI LAW INSTITUTIONALIZES DISCRIMINATION

Israel has over 60 laws that work to privilege Jewish people while dispossessing, displacing and discriminating against non-Jews.

1950 LAW OF RETURN

Enables any Jewish person from anywhere in the world to claim Israeli citizenship, but offers no return for Palestinian refugees

1953 LAND ACQUI- SITION LAW

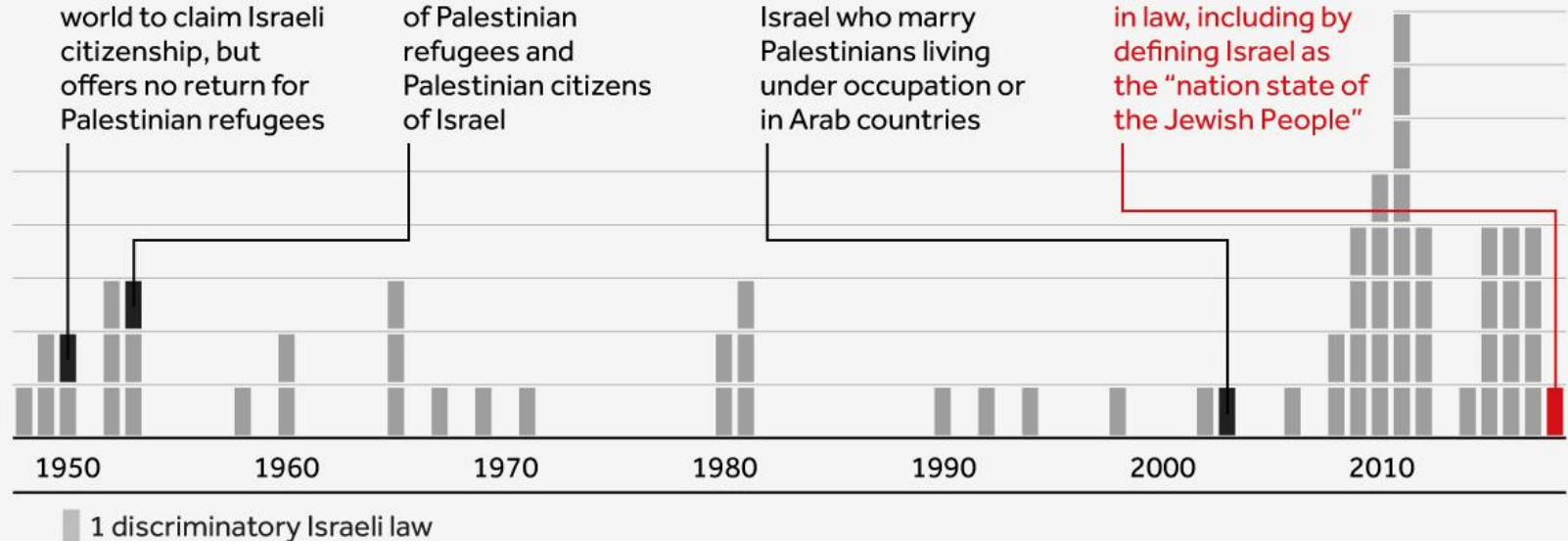
One of a raft of laws used by Israel to confiscate the lands of Palestinian refugees and Palestinian citizens of Israel

2003 CITIZENSHIP LAW

Effectively denies family unification to Palestinian citizens of Israel who marry Palestinians living under occupation or in Arab countries

2018 NATION-STATE LAW

Institutionalizes discrimination against non-Jews in law, including by defining Israel as the "nation state of the Jewish People"



Políticas israelíes

- Expansionismo
 - ¿Gaza?
 - Siria
 - Líbano
- Anexión de Cisjordania
 - Eliminando barreras legales a la autoridad de las instituciones israelíes sobre el territorio
- Apoyando la expansión de las colonias
 - Aprobando nuevas licencias de vivienda
 - Protegiendo las acciones de los colonos
- Ataques UNRWA
 - Eliminación instituciones apoyo población refugiada palestina

Agresiones y expansionismo

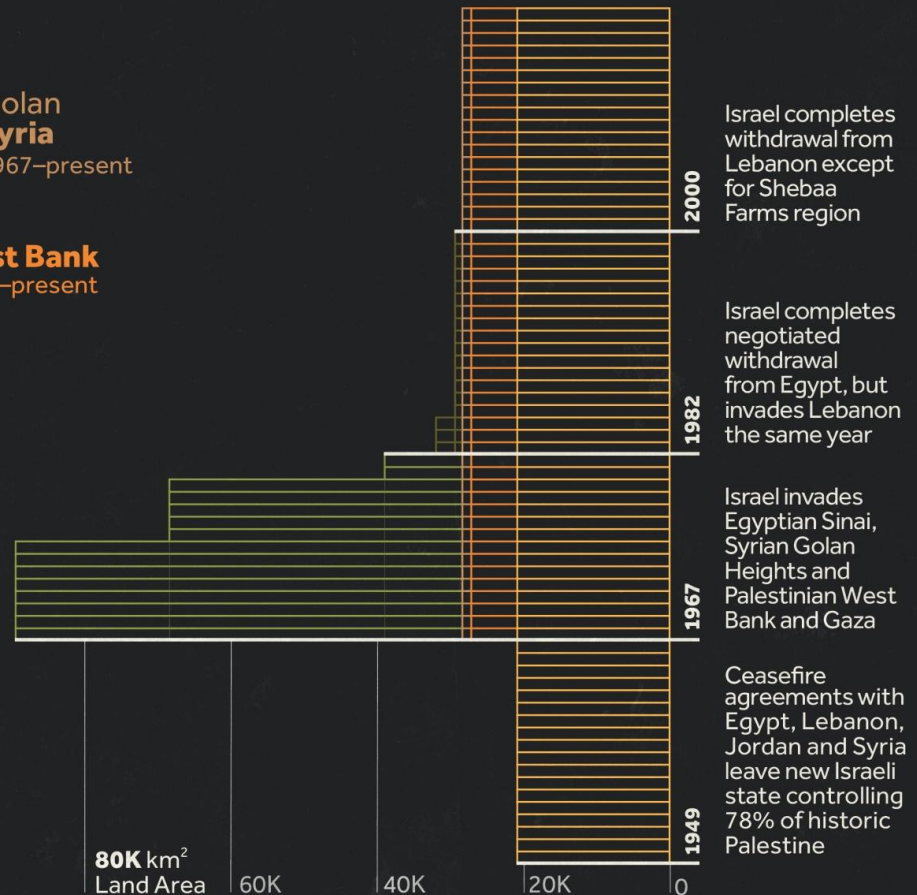
A HISTORY OF OCCUPATION

ISRAELI TERRITORIAL CONTROL

In its short history, the State of Israel has not only occupied Palestinian land, but also the sovereign territory of 3 of its 4 neighboring countries. Today, Israel continues to occupy land in Syria, Lebanon, and Palestine.

*Israel continues to occupy the Shebaa Farms region of South Lebanon.

**The State of Israel was established on Palestinian land, displacing 700,000 indigenous people.



Israel

- ¿Hacia el fin de la impunidad? Vs. paraguas USA
 - Tribunal Internacional de Justicia
 - Genocidio – Sudáfrica vs. Israel
 - Genocidio y Crímenes de Guerra – Nicaragua vs. Alemania (a propósito de Gaza).
 - Corte Penal Internacional
 - Palestina – (desde 2014) → órdenes de arresto x crímenes de guerra, crímenes contra la humanidad (Netanyahu, Gallant, Al-Masri)
- Contra la normalización de Israel → deterioro imagen
 - Políticas y acciones que suponen crímenes internacionales
 - Sur Global y sociedad civil internacional
- Efectos → pérdida inversiones, población

Palestina

- ¿Unidad del movimiento nacional palestino?
 - ANP – complicidades con Israel
 - Disputa por el poder político → Fatah - Hamas
- ¿Qué líderes? ¿Qué legitimidad?
 - Resistencia, represión, elecciones
- ¿Qué Palestina? ¿Qué personas palestinas?
 - Cisjordania, Gaza, Jerusalén Este, 48, refugiadas



¡Muchas gracias por
vuestra atención!

diegoch@ugr.es

Twitter: @diegodlamanca